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2023-2024





All In One

MCS-015 **Communication Skills**

Prepared by





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MCS-015 COMMUNICATION SKILLS [SEM-2]



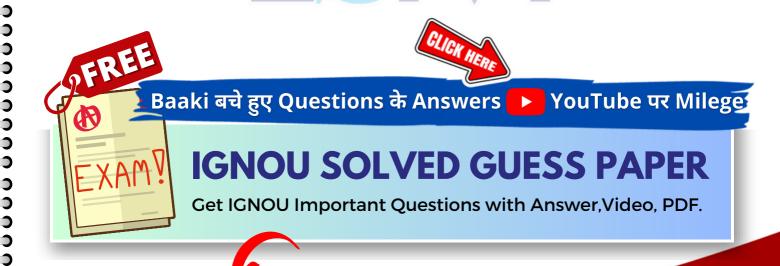
Ques.5. (a) What are the four phases in a negotiation process? Discuss.

Ans. The negotiation process typically consists of four phases: preparation, discussion, clarification of goals, and agreement. Each phase plays a crucial role in guiding the negotiation towards a successful outcome. Let's discuss these phases in more detail:

Preparation:

This initial phase involves gathering information, setting objectives, and developing a strategy for the negotiation. Key activities in this phase include:

- Understanding Objectives: Clearly define what you want to achieve from the negotiation.
 This involves setting both ideal and minimum goals.
- **GatheringInformation:** Researching the other party's interests, needs, preferences, and potential constraints. Understanding their perspective helps in crafting persuasive arguments.
- Assessing Power Dynamics: Identifying the relative power balance between the parties. This knowledge can influence your approach and tactics.
- **Determining BATNA:** Establishing your Best Alternative To a Negotiated Agreement (BATNA) helps you assess the value of potential agreements and evaluate whether they are favorable or not.





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 PlanningCommunication: Deciding on the information you want to share, as well as when and how you'll communicate it. Anticipating the other party's objections and concerns is important.

Discussion:

This is the phase where both parties engage in direct communication to present their positions, interests, and proposals. Key activities in this phase include:

- OpeningStatements: Presenting your perspective and objectives to establish a baseline for the negotiation.
- **Exchanging Information:** Sharing relevant data, arguments, and viewpoints to clarify the issues at hand.
- SeekingCommonGround: Identifying areas of agreement or shared interests that can serve as a foundation for building mutually beneficial solutions.
- GeneratingOptions: Brainstorming and discussing potential solutions that address both parties' interests. Creativity is important to explore various alternatives.
- Clarification of Goals: In this phase, parties delve deeper into the issues, concerns, and priorities to refine potential solutions. Key activities in this phase include:













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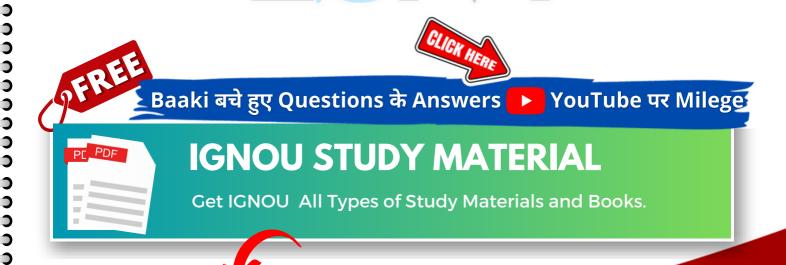


- Identifying Trade-offs: Understanding which aspects are more and less important to each party and where compromises can be made.
- Addressing concerns: Addressing any objections, doubts, or misinterpretations that may arise during the discussion.
- Prioritizing Solutions: Ranking potential solutions based on their alignment with objectives and their perceived value.

Agreement:

The final phase focuses on reaching a formal agreement that outlines the terms both parties have accepted. Key activities in this phase include:

- Formalizing the Agreement: Drafting a clear and concise agreement that includes all agreed-upon terms and conditions.
- Review and Approval: Reviewing the agreement to ensure accuracy and fairness. Getting buy-in from higher-ups or stakeholders if necessary.





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Monitoring and follow-up: After the agreement is in place, monitoring its execution and addressing any issues that may arise.

Successful negotiation involves effectively navigating these phases, adapting to changing circumstances, and maintaining open communication throughout. Each phase contributes to building rapport, understanding, and trust between parties, ultimately leading to mutually beneficial outcomes.

Ques.5. (b) Every New Year XYZmultinational company gives its customers gifts ranging from diaries and calendars to silver items. The financial manager of that MNCsays it's too expensive and wants to stop the practice. The sales manager disagrees. Write a dialogue between the two.

Financial Manager (FM): Good morning, Sales Manager. I wanted to discuss the tradition of giving New Year gifts to our customers. I've been looking at the numbers, and it seems quite expensive. I think we should consider stopping this practice.

Sales Manager (SM): Good morning. I understand your concern, but I respectfully disagree. Giving New Year gifts has been a tradition for our company, and it has its benefits. It's not just about the cost; it's also about the relationships we build with our customers.

FM:I agree that relationships are important, but we need to think about the cost-effectiveness. The expenses for these gifts add up, and I believe that money could be better spent on more impactful initiatives.

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SM: I appreciate your concern for cost-effectiveness, but let's not forget the intangible benefits. These gifts are a way of expressing gratitude to our customers for their loyalty. It's a gesture that goes beyond just business transactions and creates goodwill.

FM:I understand the goodwill aspect, but I wonder if there are more efficient ways to achieve the same goal. Maybe we could consider personalized thank-you notes or exclusive discounts. These options might be more cost-effective and still convey our appreciation.

SM: Personalized notes and discounts are great ideas, but they don't have the same tangible presence as a physical gift. When our customers receive a gift, it's a physical reminder of our company and the relationship we share. It's something they can use and appreciate daily.

FM:That's true, but in the long run, we should be looking at the return on investment. We need to assess whether the expense of these gifts translates into increased business or customer loyalty that justifies the cost.

SM: I understand your perspective, but it's not always easy to quantify the impact of these gifts in terms of immediate returns. The value we gain might not be immediately visible in the financial reports, but it can contribute to our brand image and long-term customer loyalty.

FM:That's a valid point. Maybe we could find a middle ground. Instead of completely stopping the practice, we could review the types of gifts we give and explore more budget-friendly options that still maintain the spirit of giving.



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SM: That sounds like a reasonable compromise. We could conduct a survey among our customers to understand their preferences better and tailor the gifts accordingly. This way, we ensure we're making a positive impact without overspending.

FM:Agreed. Let's work on gathering more data about our customers' preferences and assess the cost-effectiveness of various options. This will help us make an informed decision that benefits both our relationships and our financial health.

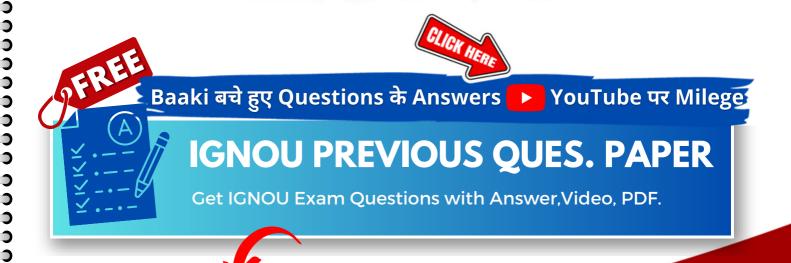
SM: Sounds like a plan. I appreciate your willingness to consider alternatives while still valuing the importance of maintaining customer relationships.

FM:Thank you for understanding as well. Let's collaborate on this and find the best way forward that balances both aspects.

SM: Absolutely. Together, we can make a decision that aligns with our company's values and goals.

FM:Thank you for the discussion. I'm glad we could have this conversation and explore different perspectives.

SM: Likewise. It's through open dialogues like this that we can make well-rounded decisions.





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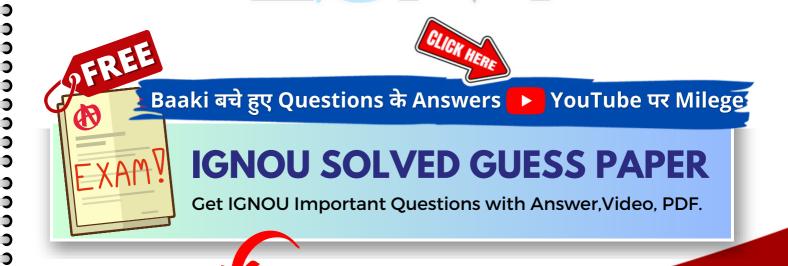
Ques.6 You are the General Manager-HR of the company. You want to talk about the effective ways of making good presentations to the Sales staff. Use the following points to make your presentation.

- How good presentations can benefit your company.
- How speakers should prepare before giving presentations
- The qualities of a good speaker
- How a speaker can keep the attention of the audience
- The effective use of visual aids in presentations

Ans. Good afternoon, everyone.

Today, I'd like to talk to you about the art of making effective presentations, particularly relevant to our esteemed Sales staff. Presentations are an essential aspect of communication in the business world, and mastering this skill can greatly benefit both you as individuals and our company as a whole.

Firstly, let's delve into how good presentations can directly benefit our company. Clear, engaging presentations can captivate clients, help in conveying our product's value proposition, and ultimately lead to higher conversion rates. A well-delivered presentation reflects professionalism and boosts the company's image, fostering trust and credibility among clients.





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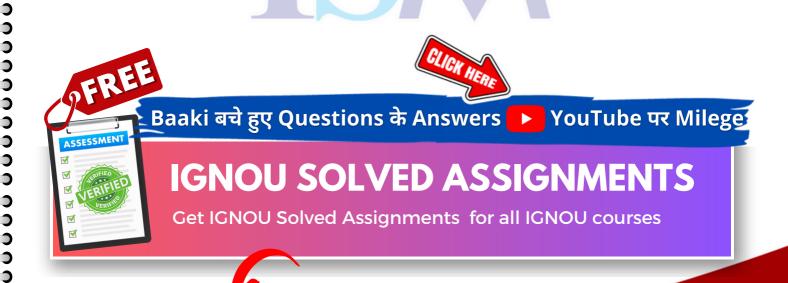


Preparation is key. Before giving a presentation, it's crucial to thoroughly prepare. Understand your audience- their preferences, interests, and what matters most to them. Research the subject matter extensively and organize your content logically. This preparation not only enhances your confidence but also ensures that you're delivering accurate and relevant information.

The qualities of a good speaker are multifaceted. Apart from a clear and articulate delivery, a good speaker exudes confidence and maintains a positive body language. Engaging with the audience, both through eye contact and receptive gestures, establishes rapport and keeps them attentive.

Now, how canyou capture and hold the attention of your audience? Start with a compelling opening that sparks curiosity or resonates with your listeners. Use anecdotes, relevant statistics, or even a relatable question. Throughout the presentation, vary your tone, pace, and pitch to keep the content dynamic. Involve the audience by posing questions, sharing relatable scenarios, or encouraging participation.

Visual aids are potent tools that enhance the impact of your presentation. Images, charts, and graphs can simplify complex data and make it more digestible. However, remember that less is more; keep visuals uncluttered and directly related to your content. Ensure they're visible to everyone in the room, and use them to complement, not replace, your spoken words.





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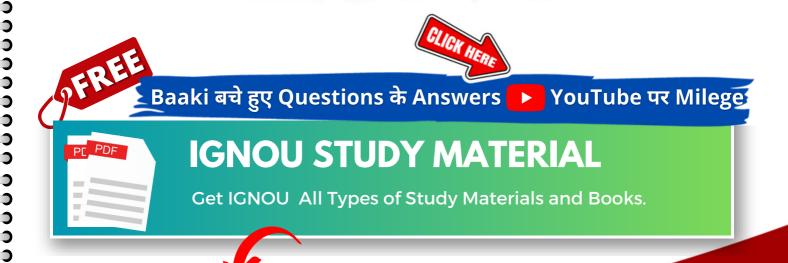
In conclusion, mastering the art of presentations is an invaluable skill that can significantly contribute to your success as a sales professional. Effective presentations not only create positive impressions but also yield tangible results by influencing clients' decisions. Remember, successful presentations stem from careful preparation, confidence, audience engagement, and skillful use of visuals.

Thank you for your attention. If you have any questions or would like to discuss this further, please feel free to ask.

Ques.7 Imagine that your General Manager has asked you to find out the precautions and preparations needed to arrange for the disaster management provisions in your company. These are the notes you've made. Draft a report of about 300 words to your General Manager by expanding the notes into paragraphs.

Identified Dangers

- i) Fire—particularly in areas where a lot of paper is stored
- ii) Earthquake —cracks due to previous earthquake
- iii) Lightening —inadequate safety measures





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Proposals

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- i) Fire frightening equipment to be maintained regularly
- ii) Fire fighting training to the support staff
- iii) Display of safety regulations
- iv) Hooters to be installed —signal wa<mark>rn</mark>ing
- v) Exit outlets to be highlighted
- vi) Important telephone numbers -Hospital, Fire-Brigade, Doctors, senior officials of the company
- vii) Action committee to be formed

Ans. Subject: Disaster Management Preparedness and Precautions

Introduction:

In accordance with your request, I have conducted a comprehensive assessment to identify and address potential dangers for effective disaster management within our company. The safety and well-being of our personnel and company assets are of paramount importance, and this report outlines the necessary precautions and preparations to ensure their protection.

Identified Dangers:

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Fire: Among the foremost dangers we must address is the risk of fire, especially in areas where a substantial amount of paper is stored. Given that paper accelerates the spread of fire, it's imperative that we implement robust fire prevention and control measures. Our strategy should include the regular maintenance of fire-fighting equipment, ensuring their operability at all times.

Earthquake: The existence of cracks resulting from prior seismic activity necessitates our attention. To counter this threat, we propose a comprehensive seismic assessment of our structures. Following the assessment, we can devise a retrofitting plan to reinforce our buildings and minimize vulnerabilities in the event of an earthquake.

Lightning: Inadequate safety measures concerning lightning strikes are another concern. Lightning can damage our structures, electronic systems, and sensitive data. To address this, we suggest installing lightning protection systems and surge protectors across our premises. Additionally, we recommend imparting lightning safety training to employees and enforcing a policy to disconnect electronic devices during storms.

Proposals:

Fire Preparedness: To combat fire threats, we propose routine maintenance of fire-fighting equipment. Additionally, organizing fire-fighting training for support staff will enhance their preparedness to tackle potential fire emergencies. Displaying safety regulations prominently across our facilities will serve as a constant reminder of safety protocols.













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Emergency Signaling: Installing hooters strategically throughout our premises will provide an effective means of signaling a warning in case of any emergency. This auditory alert system will ensure quick responses from personnel, minimizing potential risks.

Clear Evacuation Routes: Highlighting exit outlets with clear signage will guide employees to safety during emergencies. These visual cues will expedite evacuation procedures, reducing confusion and enhancing overall safety.

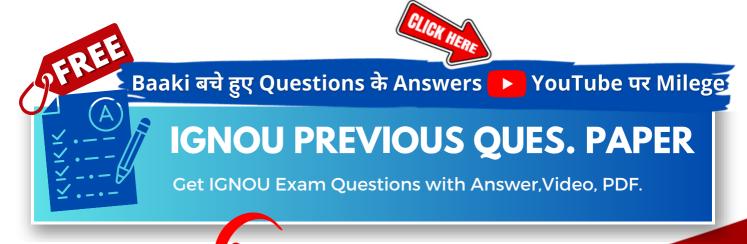
Emergency Contacts: Displaying important telephone numbers, including those of hospitals, fire brigades, doctors, and senior company officials, will facilitate swift communication during critical situations.

Action Committee: To ensure proactive disaster management, we recommend forming an action committee responsible for overseeing disaster preparedness, response, and recovery. This committee will play a pivotal role in coordinating efforts and ensuring swift and effective responses to potential disasters.

Conclusion: Addressing these identified dangers and implementing the proposed precautions and preparations will significantly enhance our company's disaster management readiness. By adhering to these strategies, we can ensure the safety of our personnel, safeguard our assets, and ensure the continuity of our operations in the face of unexpected events.

We appreciate your attention to this matter, and if you require further information or have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Warm regards, [Your Name] [Your Designation] [Your Contact Information















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