

Important Question's

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BLOCK 1

- Ques. 1** What are algorithms? Explain the meaning of the time and space complexity of algorithms ?
- Ques. 2** Write any four characteristics of greedy algorithms ?
- Ques. 3** By applying the induction method, show that for all positive integers ?

$$O_P(n) = 1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{6}$$
- Ques. 4** Find the complexity of the following code ?

```
for ( i=1, i <= nj, i++ ) {
  for ( j=1, j <= nj, j++ )
    { ifA[j]>B[i] Print A[j]; }
```
- Ques. 5** Order the following functions in increasing order of $O()$ notation: ?
 $3^n, n, n!, n^2+5, 2n^2+3, 5n+2$
 $O(\log n), O(n^3), O(5^n), O(n \log n)$
- Ques. 6** Define O (big Oh) notation and prove or disprove the following using the basic definition of O (big oh) ?
 $2n^3+n^2+10 = O(n^3)$.

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BLOCK 1

Ques. 7 Explain the big omega notation? Using the definition of big Omega (Ω) ?
 $6n^2 + 20n \neq \Omega (n^3)$.

Ques. 8 Write linear search algorithms and explain best, average, and worst-case time complexity ?

BLOCK 2

Ques. 1 Find the optimal solution to the knapsack (fractional) problem $n= 5$ and $m= 10$?

oProfit and weight of each object are given below:

o(P1, P2, P3, P4, P5)= (10, 30, 35, 20, 40).

o(W1, W2, W3, W4, W5)= (3, 5, 2, 6, 1).

Ques. 2 Define the minimum cost spanning tree and use Krushal's algorithms to find the minimum cost spanning tree with the help of an example ?

Ques. 3 Write the Prim's algorithms to find the minimum cost spanning tree ?



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BLOCK 2

Ques. 4 Write an algorithm to search an element (say x) using Binary Search. Analyze time complexity in the worst case ?

Ques. 5 Apply QuickSort to sort the following array. Show all the steps ?
15,5,10,8,7,2,20,30

What are the worst case and best case in QuickSort algorithms

Ques. 6 Differentiate between Depth-First-Search (DFS) VS Breadth -First-Search (BFS) and calculate its time complexity ?

Some important topics

Explain the terms :

- Asymptotic Notations
- Spanning Tree
- Recurrence Relation
- Adjacency Matrix



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